# Table of Contents

**African Americans and Independent Schools: Status, Attainment, and Issues**

**Editorial**
Legacies and Lessons from Independent Schools .......................... 121
Sylvia T. Johnson and D. Kamili Anderson

**Focus Articles**
Why Not Public Schools? .................................................. 125
Faustine C. Jones-Wilson, Nancy L. Arnez, and Charles A. Asbury

Independent Neighborhood Schools: A Framework for the Education of African Americans ........................... 138
Joan Davis Ratteray

Afrocentric Transformation and Parental Choice in African American Independent Schools .......................... 148
Mwalimu J. Shujaa

Profile of an Independent Black Institution: African-Centered Education at Work ............................. 160
Carol D. Lee

The Sister Clara Muhammad Schools: Pioneers in the Development of Islamic Education in America ............... 178
Hakim M. Rashid and Zakiyyah Muhammad

New York City’s Wealth of Historically Black Independent Schools ...................................................... 186
Gail Foster

Mary Eleanor Rhodes Hoover

Getting the Job Done Well: African American Students and Catholic Schools ................................. 211
Vernon C. Polite
Children of Color in Independent Schools: An Analysis of the Eighth-Grade Cohort from the National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 ........................................ 223
Barbara Schneider and Roger Shouse