

CONTENTS

| | PAGE |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| EDITORIAL NOTE: THE HEALTH STATUS AND HEALTH EDUCATION OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES..... | 197 |
| Part 1. A General Introductory Statement | |
| I. THE HEALTH STATUS AND HEALTH EDUCATION OF NEGROES— A GENERAL INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT..... | 200 |
| <i>LEONARD A. SCHEELE, M.D., Surgeon-General, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |
| Part 2. The Health Status of Negroes | |
| II. THE PROBLEM OF NEGRO HEALTH AS REVEALED BY VITAL STATISTICS | 209 |
| <i>LOUIS I. DUBLIN, Second Vice-President and Statistician, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York City</i> | |
| III. A SURVEY OF NEGRO MORTALITY: VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES | 215 |
| <i>MARY GOVER, Biostatistician, Division of Public Health Methods, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |
| IV. LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH AMONG NEGROES: TUBERCULOSIS..... | 225 |
| <i>HOWARD M. PAYNE, M.D., Professor of Medicine, Howard University</i> | |
| V. LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH AMONG NEGROES: THE DEGENERATIVE DISEASES | 235 |
| <i>HENRY A. CALLIS, M.D., Internist, Washington, D.C.</i> | |
| VI. INFANT AND MATERNAL MORTALITY AMONG NEGROES..... | 240 |
| <i>EDWARD E. SCHWARTZ, Director, Division of Statistical Research, Children's Bureau, FSA</i> | |
| VII. PHYSICAL DEFECTS OF WHITE AND NEGRO FAMILIES EXAMINED BY THE FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, 1940..... | 251 |
| <i>MARY GOVER, Biostatistician, Division of Public Health Methods, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |
| VIII. TRENDS IN VENEREAL DISEASES..... | 266 |
| <i>R. FRANK JONES, M.D., Clinical Professor and Chief, Division of Urology</i> | |
| and | |
| <i>KLINE A. PRICE, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor of Urology, Howard University</i> | |
| IX. THE INCIDENCE OF MENTAL DISEASE IN THE NEGRO..... | 276 |
| <i>ERNEST Y. WILLIAMS, M.D., Chief, Division of Neurology and Psychiatry</i> | |
| and | |
| <i>CLAUDE P. CARMICHAEL, M.D., Clinical Assistant in Neuro-Psychiatry, Howard University</i> | |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| X. THE EMOTIONAL HEALTH OF NEGROES..... | 283 |
| HELEN V. McLEAN, M.D., <i>Staff Physician, Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis</i> | |
| XI. THE NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF NEGROES..... | 291 |
| NUTRITION BRANCH AND PROGRAM ANALYSIS BRANCH, <i>Division of Chronic Disease, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |
| Part 3. Health Facilities Available to Negroes | |
| XII. PROVIDING ADEQUATE HEALTH SERVICE TO NEGROES..... | 305 |
| MICHAEL M. DAVIS, <i>Chairman, Committee on Research in Medical Economics</i> | |
| and | |
| HUGH H. SMYTHE, <i>Assistant Director, Department of Research, N.A.A.C.P., New York City</i> | |
| XIII. SPECIAL HEALTH PROBLEMS OF NEGROES IN RURAL AREAS..... | 318 |
| MILTON I. ROEMER, M.D., <i>Assistant Professor, Department of Public Health, Yale University</i> | |
| XIV. HOSPITAL SERVICES AND FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES..... | 326 |
| ALBERT W. DENT, <i>President, Dillard University</i> | |
| XV. THE COST OF MEDICAL CARE AS A FACTOR IN THE AVAILABILITY OF HEALTH FACILITIES FOR NEGROES..... | 333 |
| ERNST P. BOAS, M.D., <i>Chairman, Physicians Forum, New York City</i> | |
| XVI. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN THE PROVISION OF MEDICAL SERVICES FOR NEGROES | 340 |
| W. MONTAGUE COBB, M.D., <i>Professor and Head, Department of Anatomy, Howard University</i> | |
| XVII. THE SUPPLY OF NEGRO HEALTH PERSONNEL—PHYSICIANS..... | 346 |
| JOSEPH L. JOHNSON, M.D., <i>Dean, College of Medicine, Howard University</i> | |
| XVIII. THE SUPPLY OF NEGRO HEALTH PERSONNEL—DENTISTS..... | 357 |
| RUSSELL A. DIXON, D.D.S., <i>Dean, College of Dentistry</i> | |
| and | |
| GRACE E. BYRD, D.D.S., <i>Instructor in Pedodontia, College of Dentistry, Howard University</i> | |
| XIX. STATUS AND CONTRIBUTION OF THE NEGRO NURSE..... | 364 |
| ESTELLE MASSEY OSBORNE, <i>Instructor, Department of Nursing Education, New York University</i> | |
| Part 4. The Health Education of Negroes | |
| XX. THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION AMONG NEGROES | 370 |
| PAUL B. CORNELLY, M.D., <i>Medical Director, Freedmen's Hospital, and Professor of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Howard University</i> | |
| XXI. THE HEALTH EDUCATION PROGRAMS OF GOVERNMENT AND VOLUNTARY AGENCIES | 377 |
| ROSCOE C. BROWN, <i>Health Education Consultant, Chief, Office of Negro Health Work, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| XXII. THE CHILDREN'S BUREAU AND HEALTH EDUCATION..... | 388 |
| <i>KATHARINE LENROOT, Chief, Children's Bureau, Social Security Administration, FSA</i> | |
| XXIII. THE PARTICIPATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN A NUTRITION PROGRAM | 398 |
| <i>ESTHER F. Phipard, Chairman, Interagency Nutrition Planning Committee, and Assistant Head, Family Economics Division, Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics, USDA</i> | |
| and | |
| *(MEMBERS OF THE NUTRITION PLANNING COMMITTEE) | |
| XXIV. HEALTH EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN NEGRO COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES | 409 |
| <i>CLARENCE W. DAVIS, Instructor, Health and Physical Education, Miner Teachers College, Washington, D.C.</i> | |
| XXV. HEALTH SERVICES IN NEGRO SCHOOLS OF LESS THAN COLLEGE GRADE | 418 |
| <i>C. H. MAXWELL, M.D., Chief, Administration of School and College Health Services, U.S. Office of Education, FSA</i> | |
| and | |
| <i>MARYLAND Y. PENNELL, Health Economist, Division of Public Health Methods, Public Health Service, FSA</i> | |
| XXVI. THE NEGRO FAMILY AS A HEALTH AGENCY..... | 422 |
| <i>FLEMMIE P. KITTRELL, Professor and Head, Department of Home Economics, Howard University</i> | |
| Part 5. Some General Implications and Suggestions | |
| XXVII. THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF NEGRO HEALTH STATUS.... | 429 |
| <i>CHARLES S. JOHNSON, President, Fisk University</i> | |
| XXVIII. THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH PROGRAM AND THE NEGRO..... | 436 |
| <i>OSCAR R. EWING, Administrator, Federal Security Agency, Washington, D.C.</i> | |

*FLORENCE L. HALL, *Field Agent, Extension Service, USDA*; GERTRUDE DRINKER, *Home Economist, Farmers Home Administration, USDA*; M. L. WILSON, *Chief, Nutrition Programs Office, Production and Marketing Administration, USDA*; MARJORIE HESSELTINE, *Director, Nutrition Unit, Children's Bureau, FSA*; ATA LEE, *Assistant Chief, Home Economics Education Service, Office of Education, FSA*; HAROLD SANDSTEAD, M.D., *Chief, Nutrition Section, States Relations Division, Public Health Service, FSA*; PAULINE MURRAH, *Director, Nutrition Service, American National Red Cross.*